



# **Resilient Solar+Storage Training: Introducing a Free Course for Community-Serving Facilities**

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March 6, 2025

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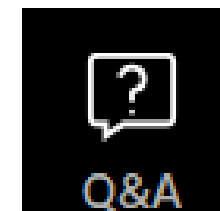
# Webinar Logistics

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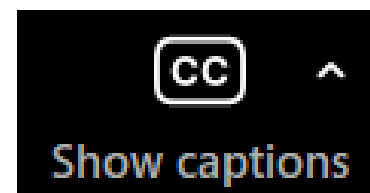
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**Submit questions** and comments via the Q&A panel



Automated **captions** are available



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Affordable, reliable, clean energy for all.



**Climate Resilience and  
Community Health**



**Distributed Energy Access  
and Equity**



**Energy Storage and Flexible  
Demand**



**Fossil Fuel Replacement**



# Resilient Power Project

Building the foundation for energy resilient communities.



*Rooftop solar installation in Dorchester, MA. Credit: Resonant Energy*



# Technical Assistance Fund

Providing technical support to build local resilience.



Solar installation in Puerto Rico. Credit: Solar Responders



# Webinar Speakers

*Resilient Solar+Storage Training: Introducing a Free Course for Community-Serving Facilities*



**Nik Kroushl**

*Training Program  
Officer, Center for  
Resiliency and  
Clean Energy,  
Inclusiv*



**Eric Hangen**

*Director of Climate  
Finance, Center for  
Impact Finance at  
University of New  
Hampshire*



**Chris Keast**

*Technical  
Consultant*



**Becky Regan**

*Chief Executive  
Officer, Capital Link*



**Seth**

**Mullendore**  
*President and  
Executive Director,  
Clean Energy Group*



Thank You



**Seth Mullendore**

President and Executive Director  
Clean Energy Group

[Seth@cleanegroup.org](mailto:Seth@cleanegroup.org)



# Upcoming Webinars

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45V Clean Hydrogen Production Tax Credit: A Windfall for the Fossil Fuel Industry? (3/26)

Energy Storage and Cybersecurity (4/1)

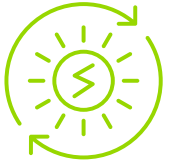
Energy Resilience for Medically Vulnerable Multifamily Affordable Housing Residents: A Technoeconomic Analysis for Connecticut (4/10)

Read more and register at [www.cleanegroup.org/webinars](http://www.cleanegroup.org/webinars)



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# Resilient Solar+Storage Training *(Solar y Almacenamiento Resiliente)*

Introducing a Free Course for  
Community-Serving Facilities

March 6, 2025

/ inclusiv. /





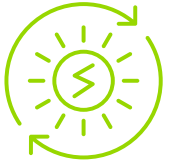


## Agenda:

- Welcome & Intro
- Course overview & goals
  - Eric Hangen, Center for Impact Finance, UNH
  - Nik Kroushl, Inclusiv
- Featured Panelists
  - Seth Mullendore, Clean Energy Group
  - Christopher Keast, CK Sustainable Energy Consulting
  - Becky Regan, Capital Link
- Q&A







# Course Purpose & Learning Objectives

Eric Hangen, Director of Climate Finance, Center for  
Impact Finance at UNH

Nik Kroushl, Training Program Officer, Inclusiv



# Course Objectives

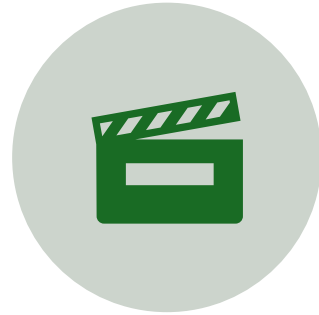
1. Learn about how solar + storage enable resilience and continuity of services
2. Understand the physical components of solar + storage
3. Conduct a preliminary evaluation for solar + storage on a building
4. Make informed choices about project design
5. Evaluate whether a solar + storage project is financially worth it
6. Find and vet a developer or installer
7. Manage key risks during development and beyond
8. *For lenders (extra module):* Incorporate the unique aspects of solar + storage into your loan process



# About this course



PURPOSE



FORMAT



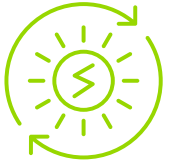
AUDIENCE



REGISTRATION

[Link to Register](#)





# Resilient Solar + Storage Guidebook

Seth Mullendore

President and Executive Director, Clean Energy  
Group

# Understanding Solar+Storage

Answers to Commonly Asked Questions  
About Solar PV and Battery Storage



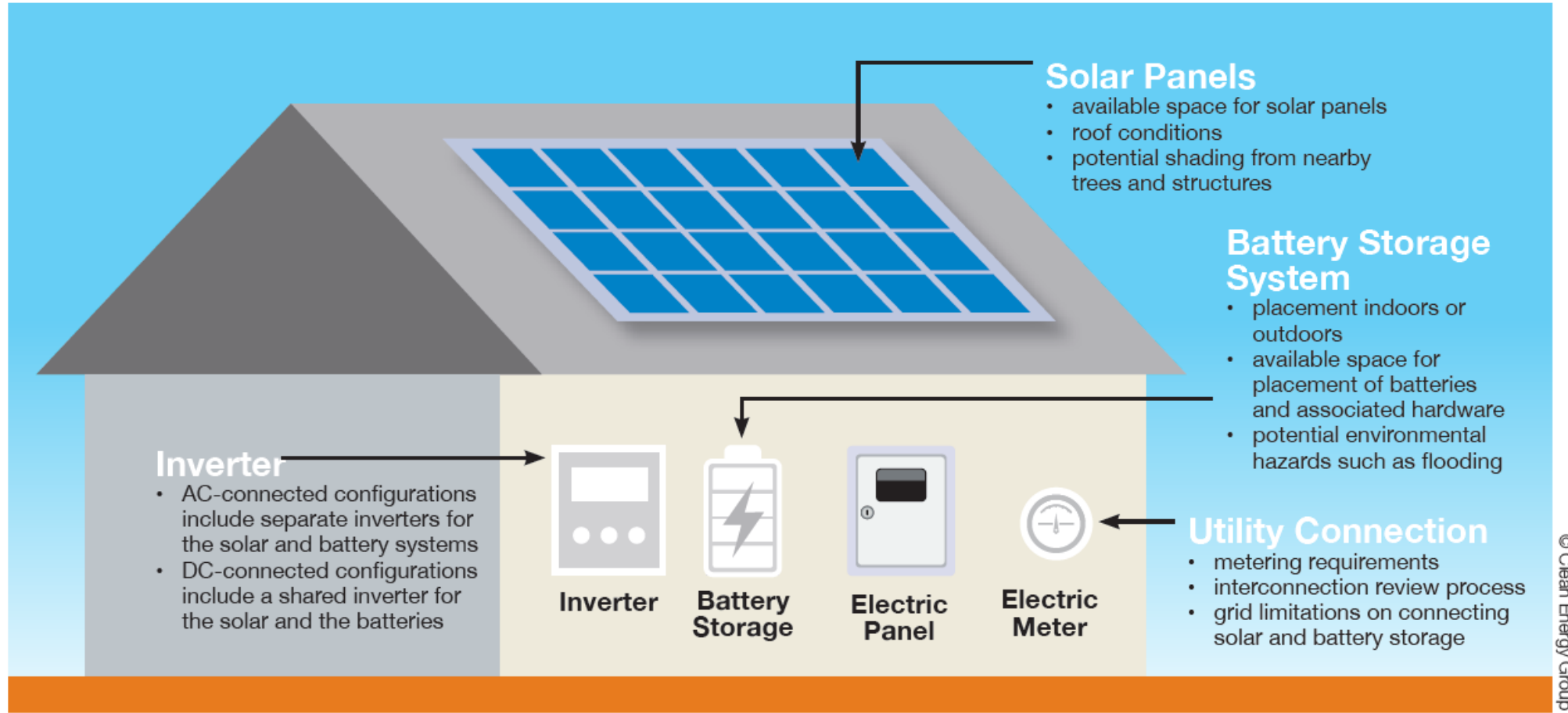
CleanEnergyGroup

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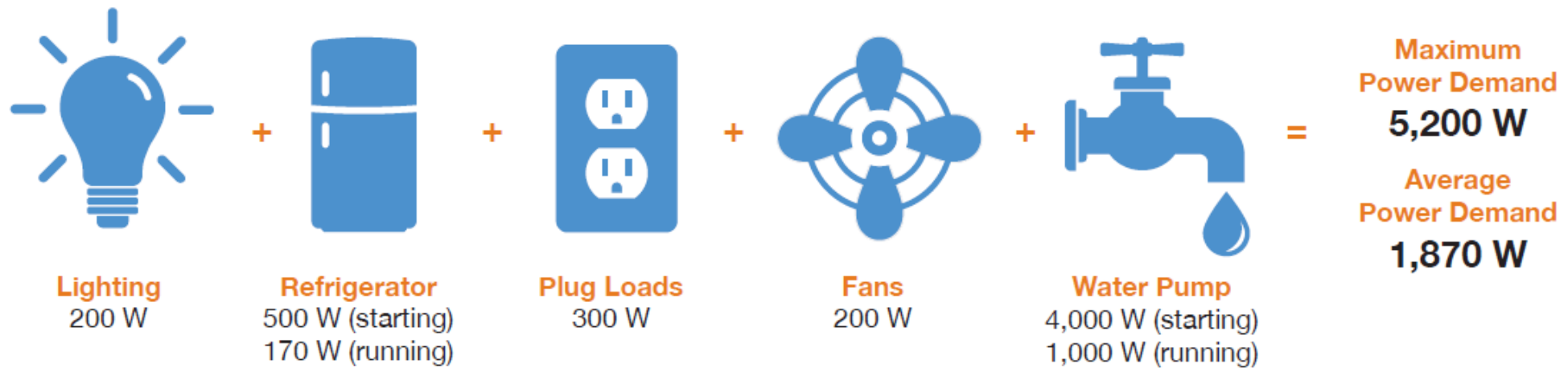
- 5 Glossary of Terms
- 9 Introduction
- 13 Q1: What factors do I need to consider when designing a solar+storage system?
- 18 Q2: Is solar+storage an effective backup power solution?
- 23 Q3: How do I determine the value of solar+storage (savings, revenue, resilience)?
- 32 Q4: How much do batteries cost?
- 36 Q5: How can I pay for a solar+storage system (incentives, grants, financing)?
- 41 Q6: Can storage be added to an existing solar system?
- 45 Q7: What different types of batteries are available (and which one is right for me)?
- 49 Q8: What size battery do I need?
- 54 Q9: Is battery storage safe?
- 57 Q10: How long does a solar+storage system last?
- 60 Q11: Can solar+storage be developed to benefit low-income communities?
- 66 Q12: What are the environmental impacts of battery storage?



Q1 FIGURE 1: **Factors to consider when planning a solar+storage system**



Q8 FIGURE 1: **Examples of Critical Loads to Calculate Power Rating**







## Get to know your utility bill

Becoming more familiar with your building's energy needs and utility rate structure is a good first step in thinking about a solar+storage system. Your electric utility may be able to assist you in answering the following questions.

### QUESTIONS TO CONSIDER

- What is your monthly/annual energy use (kWh)?
- Are you subject to demand charges? If so, how much are they (\$/kW)?
- Are you on a time-of-use rate structure that may reward you for shifting loads to off-peak periods? If not, does your utility offer a time-of-use rate option?



## Seek out expert advice

Connect with professionals who have experience and technical expertise in solar+storage to help you evaluate your options and examine potential solutions. A bit of guidance can help your project move forward and ensure you'll benefit from the experience of others.

If you are working on a community-serving solar+storage project and could use some assistance, explore our [Technical Assistance Fund](#) initiative, or contact us at [TAF@cleangroup.org](mailto:TAF@cleangroup.org).

### QUESTIONS TO CONSIDER

- Who is the point person at your facility for the solar+storage process?
- Do you have access to building and electrical system plans for your building?
- Is resilience your main goal or are you primarily concerned about economic benefits, such as utility bill savings?
- Have you considered ownership preferences for the system (such as direct ownership or third-party financing)?
- Are you in need of external expertise to act only as an advisor or to provide a full range of options and solutions?



## Research utility policies and state and local interconnection standards

Reach out to your utility, local permitting authorities, and any experienced solar+storage developers in your area to find out what you'll need to do to get your system permitted and connected to the grid.

### QUESTIONS TO CONSIDER

- What are the local zoning and permitting requirements for solar and battery storage?
- Are there any utility interconnection issues and/or costs you should be aware of?
- Is net metering available for your solar+storage system?
- Are there any policies that restrict the addition of storage to a net metered solar system?
- What market opportunities are open to your system for possible revenue streams?
- Can your system generate revenue by providing grid services, such as frequency regulation, or by participating in demand response programs?

See [Understanding Solar+Storage](#), "Question 3: How do I determine the value of solar+storage (savings, revenue, resilience)?" to learn more about potential solar+storage revenue streams.



## Evaluate critical loads

One of the first steps in designing a resilient solar+storage system is to determine what critical electric loads your system will cover. Start with the devices that absolutely must have power during an emergency and build out a list from there. Research what the maximum power draw is for each device you'd like to keep running. Power requirements may be specified directly on the device or available online. Then think about how long you'll realistically need to power each device in an emergency situation.

### QUESTIONS TO CONSIDER

- What services are absolutely critical to your facility during a power outage?
- How long will you need to run the devices that support these services?
- Will you be relying solely on solar+storage, or will these technologies complement additional resources, such as a gas or diesel generator?
- For facilities with existing sources of backup power, how will incorporating solar+storage affect the operation and capabilities of these resources?
- Are your critical loads isolated in a separate electric sub-panel?



# Assessing the Solar Potential of a Building





# Why perform a solar potential assessment?

## Get an idea of the constraints you're working within.

- Will you be able to produce enough solar onsite to meet your goals?

## Begin thinking about design considerations.

- Will shading be an issue?
- How old is your roof? Is it designed to support the weight of a solar system?
- What else is on the roof that may limit placement of solar panels?

## Explore your solar options.

- Rooftop
- Carport
- Ground mount



# Example assessment with PVWatts

<https://pvwatts.nrel.gov/>

Get Started:  [GO »](#)

[English](#)  
[Español](#)  
[Українська](#)

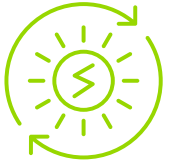
[HELP](#) [FEEDBACK](#)

## NREL's PVWatts® Calculator

Estimates the energy production of grid-connected photovoltaic (PV) energy systems throughout the world. It allows homeowners, small building owners, installers and manufacturers to easily develop estimates of the performance of potential PV installations.

[X Follow @PVWatts](#)





# Resilient Solar and Storage Course Overview

Christopher Keast  
CK Sustainable Energy Consulting



# What is Resilience?

*“The ability of the grid, buildings, and communities to withstand and rapidly recover from power outages and continue operating with electricity, heating, cooling, ventilation, and other energy-dependent services and appliances”*





# Why is Energy Resilience important?

- Climate-related power outages impacts communities
- 128 billion-\$ disasters from 2011 to 2020
- More Cat 4 and 5 hurricanes in 2010s than any other decade
- Increased frequency of flooding, heat waves, and large wildfires

Damage to  
Infrastructure  
and Housing

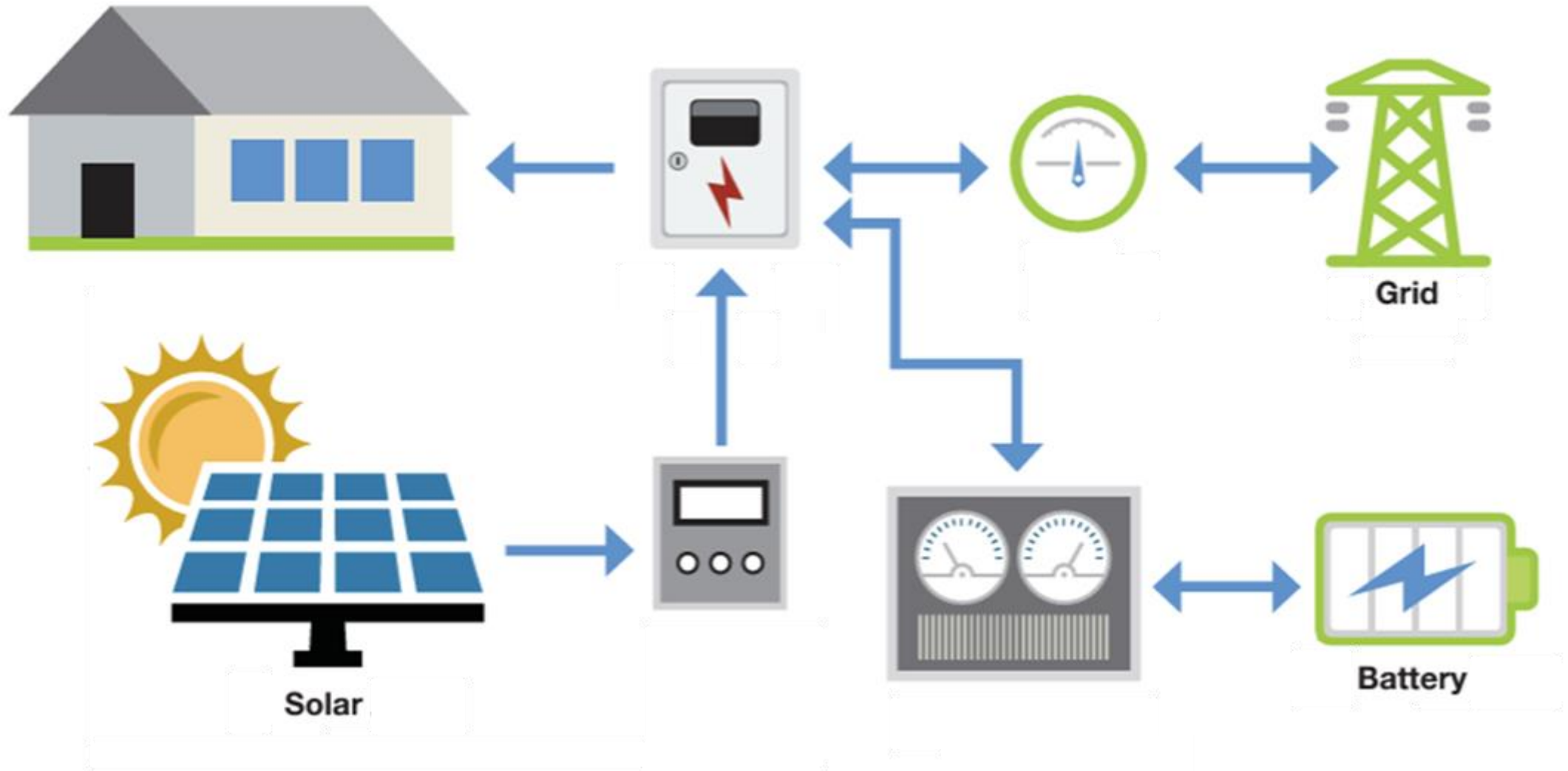
Public Safety  
Hazards

Strain on  
Emergency  
Services

Displacement &  
Fragmentation

Environmental  
and Health Risks

# What is Solar and Storage?





# How does Solar and Storage help achieve Resilience?



# How do we determine if Solar and Storage is the right fit?

## Simple Solar+Storage Calculator



### Inputs

Geographic Region	South West
Monthly Electric Bill (\$/month)	1000
Select Electricity Usage Input Method	I have annual usage data
Select Critical Loads Input Method	Critical Loads % of total
Critical Loads % of total	50%
Input Solar PV System Size (kW)	I don't know
Input Annual Solar PV Generation (kWh)	I don't know
Days of Energy Autonomy	1.00
Grants, Rebates & Other Incentives (\$)	\$55,000
Input Annual Value of Energy Resilience (\$)	\$80,500

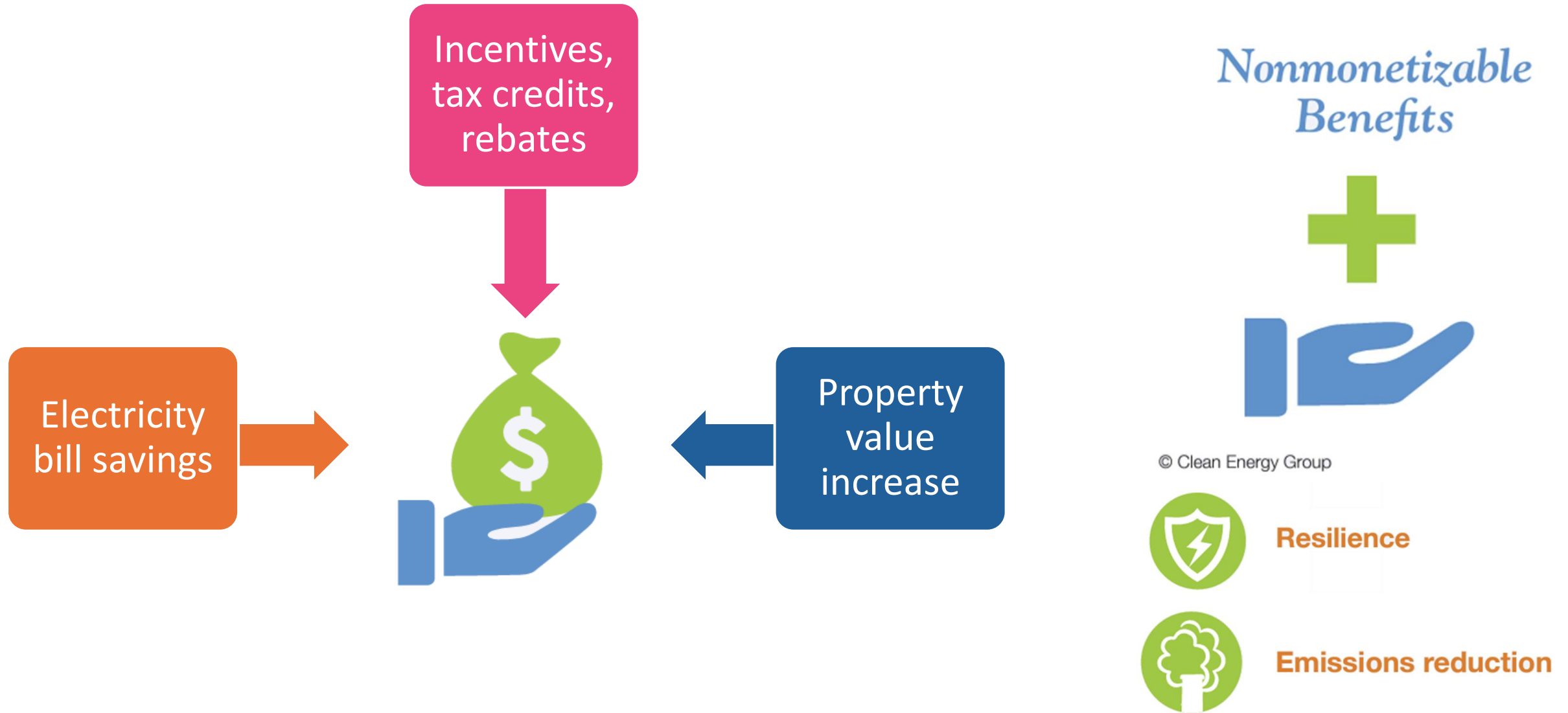
Enter Annual kWh Used	50,000
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### Results

- Solar and battery system sizes
- Electricity bill savings
- Days of energy autonomy
- ... among many others!



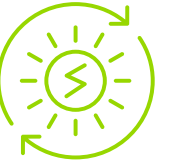
# How do we determine the value of Solar and Storage?



# Last thoughts...

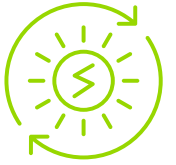
- How to design systems to be lasting, reliable, and high-quality
- Downloadable version of the Simple Solar+Storage Calculator
- Sample solar and battery permitting plan set package
- System interconnection and net metering
- Installation process look like, operations and maintenance
- Financial pro formas, installer agreements, O&M contracts, and financial agreements
- Find and vet an installer for your project
- Other tools, tips, and resources!





THANK YOU!





# Solar + Storage for Lenders

Becky Regan  
Chief Executive Officer, Capital Link

# Commercial Lending and Community Facilities

- Financing through loans, PPAs, leases
- PPAs and leases = lower up-front costs
- Direct loan = system ownership & Investment Tax Credit (ITC), state incentives
- Secured vs unsecured – Depends on ownership structure, existing debt
- Unsecured loans or UCC agreements





# Financing Structures

Direct  
ownership

- Monthly savings repay debt

3<sup>rd</sup> Party  
financing

- Sale of energy repays debt

# Other Topics



Cash flow evaluation – solar only vs. solar + storage



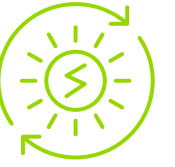
Underwriting considerations



Considerations to close



Incentives and RECs



# Q&A